

jrefmbompum;&v d hēfpum;rsn;u l pum;v h z l y k x m i r s a v h v m j i f

aevif *

pmwrft uōf

bompum;wō h a wō on h v d hēfpum; \ o b n o u l y n m & s i w l t q t r e f r s j z i h
& s f v i f z e i q k m y g o n / j r e f m b o m p u m ; wō h a o m v d hēfpum;rsn;u l t r s t p m ;
c j c m ; l y d v o f , i f w l p u m ; v h z l p n f y l r s n ; u l p u m ; v h z l y k x m i r s a v h v m w i f y x m ;
y g o n / x b l v h m w i f y & m wō f p u m ; v h t r s t p m ; E s h o ' g v m d e f r s n ? t e u f t " g h , f
r s n ; u l v n f & s f v i f w i f y x m ; y g o n /

a o n t s u h a o g [n & r s n - v d hēfpum;? p u m ; v h z l y o ? 1 / 2 y f ? p u m ; 1 / 2 ? p u m ; a & m ?

pumaygi f/

ed gef

ppmwrft on f j r e f m b o m p u m ; & v d hēfpum;rsn; \ z l p n f y l u l p u m ; v h z l y k
1 / 2 x m i r s a v h v m w i f y r n h p m w r f j z p l y g o n / b o m p u m ; wō h a wō f v d hēfpum;rsn;
& h e w w i y g o n / j r e f m b o m p u m ; wō h v n f e m r E s h e m r p m ; p u m ; v h w l u l v d f t r s t p m ;
o w f s v h z n f y a v h y g o n /

x b l v d f t r s t p m ; o w f s v h z n f y & m wō f j r e f m b o m p u m ; \ o b n o t w l l f v d f
o a b m u l l & n hēf o n h p u m ; r s n ; j z i h a y g i s p y f t o l y k w w h a y o n / w p t g w p & h t e u f
t " g h , f t & v d b a b m x i r s n ; a e o n h a o g [n & r s n ; u l v n f a w & h a y o n / x l y i f
v r e , l y , f t o d o E s h q u p y h e o n h v d hēfpum;rsn; u v n f j r e f m b o m p u m ; \
t e u f u , D r l a z n hēf a e a y o n /

ppmwrft wō f j r e f m b o m p u m ; wō h a wō a o m v d hēfpum; ^ a o g [n & t r s t p m ;
w l o a b m o b n o E s h z l p n f y l u l h a v h v m w i f y o h y g r n /

1/ bompum;q h & m v d l o w f s v h l E s h v d hēfpum; [b n f

v d q b n f r n t x d t r o b n o u l a c : q l c i j z p o n f / e m r ? e m r p m ; w l u l a , m u s n ?
r e f r ? t x d t r p o n j z i h c j c m j c i f o n f v d b a b m y i j z p l y g o n / ¹ b o m p u m ; wō h a wō f
o n f e m r u l c j c m x m o n h o ' g t r s t p m ; w p t j z p l y d t a j c c h m j z i h v d & n hēf r b b n o
t & t r s t p m ; o w f s v h x m j c i j z p o n f u s n ^ t x d o b n o u l u l p m j y l o n h e m r f s n ; u l
y k v l f [l o w f s v h y d ? r e f r ^ t r o b n o u l u l p m j y l o n h e m r f s n ; u l E w d v l f [k o w f s v f

* a' gu l w n f w & u l y g a r m u ? j r e f m p n k m e ? x m 0 , l w u i o l l v f

¹ j r e f m p m t z l 2 0 1 6 ? 5 0 /

² gender

³ masculine

⁴ feminine

on/ xEprwifrygOibnhwwd trstpmuleykvif [bwfsvbn/ bmompum
t& vltcmrullo'gqll&m vltcmrf [lvnf ac:ygon/3

jrefmpum,wof t xuaznfygvlttrstpm, 3 rdtjyif txd? tr? a, musn? refr
obnDEpvpvH a&maEfygOiaeonh empum,vltstul 'vlt [bwfsvxmayon/4
t*lvymompum,ESH tif H Oa&my bmompum, trmpkvi ykvif? Ewvdi? eykvif [li
vlttrstpm, 3 rdt ccmaznfyavbn/ [ED jyi bpESH tlvvbmompum,wof vdi 2
rdtcmlyd qh [vbmompum,wof 6 rdtcmxmon/ t*lvymompum,wof ykvif
onf txd'a, musn,ul &nhefon/ Ewvdi bnf tr^refru&nhefon/ eykvif
onburESH tvhao;i, bnhw&paersn? i sursn? w&umiESH tif qu yhrtrsn,ul
&nhefon/ [ED mrrsn, onf teuft "yhh, fsn,ul t ajcclyd ykvif? Ewvdi vptck
jzpEll bnf w/vv? wbu? *syebmompum,wof vltcmrft&ay/5

xhNumi hbmompum,rsn,wof vltcmrull tenfqh 2 rdtstrsn,qh 8 rdt 10rdt
celt xdtcm,avlygon/ vltbwfsvrl tajcylbmompum,6wptkvi vltcm&ef teuf
xi&srity: tajcchvbn/ [qlygon/ o'gteuft& vltbwfsvrlwof pum,vh
wlypESH pum,vhvtlum; qubG hhefqtsur,ul aw&rnjzpbnf/ bmom
pum\ vltcmr,wobu&8 ourH vjzpr? rjzprlvnfygOibnf/ vrbmomaA'
1/2axmit&vbnf vrbfyiwp&yf? vrltlypvtck ol [lvf vrdooovuPm
wp&yf10 yijzpygon/11

vlnhefpum,qbnrfn a, musn-refr? txd-trobnOul &nhefac:qh onh
pum,rsn,yijzpbnf/ bmompum,wifü vlnhefpum,rsn,&lygon/ jrefmbmompum,
wof vlnhefpum,ul emr? empmpum,vlt rdt pm,rsn; t jzpfawlygon/

2/ jrefmbmompum;&8 vlnhefpum;rsn;ul;pum;vltlyw/2axmi tr&vhwjci f

ptcefü jrefmbmompum;ü vrlt ajtaet rdtst&aonlvnfaumi f? aOg [n&
tac:ta0:trst&aonlvnfaumi f? vlnhefpum,rsn; ccm,lvwvlyESH, if vlnhef
pum,wlvzpbnykHoabmullavlvwvifyohtygrn/

1 neuter
2 grammatical gender
3 Matthews, 2007,154.
4 jrefmpmt zR 2016? 5
5 Prasad , (Tarni....), 2012, 121
6 gender language
7 Trask, 1993, 113.
8 a social phenomenon
9 social grouping
10 an aspect of social identity
11 Swann, (Joan...), 2004, 122

2? 1/ aq[...]

jrefmbompum;w[...]

- t b[...], (y)
t b[...], (E)
taz? azaz? azazBuD (y)
tar? arar? ararBuD (E)
O[...], (y)
ta' :? a' :a' :? a' :av;? a' :BuD (E)
tp[...], (y)
tpr? rr? tprBuD (E)
n[...], (y)
nr? nrav;? nr i , f (E)
armi ? armi av;? armi i , f (y)

txu[...]

aq[...]

[c]t[...]

2? 2/ vrywDefusi ES hiqupyaeonh vlnhēfpum; rsm; ES hzlpnfyk

jrefmbomompum; wōf vrywDefusi ES hiqupyaeonh vlnhēfpum; trsrđ aw&ayon/ vrywDefusi f us, fyebnES ftrō vrywDefusi ftrsrđ uđ uđ pm jykxonftjyif vđ babmyg &nhēfonhaOg[n& trsm; tjymaw&ygon/

om'utmjzih

ykvđf	Ɛwvđf
owlbm;	owlbrđ
&[eŋ' um	&[eŋtr
tvđ' um	tvđtr
tđaxmi Đpđ	tđaxmi &ŋr
oiwefom;	oiwefol
trđom;	trđorđ
zđobawmf	zđobv
riŋom;	riŋorđ
nrđlbm;	nrđlbi
awmom;	awmol

[hōmōg[n&rsm; uđ avlvmvđf vrlupđt ođođ uđ pmjykyxonh 1/2yđp' pum; vnrsm; tm; ykvđbabmulđ&nhēfonh]]om? 'un? Ođpđ? zđ? armi } paom 1/2yđp' pum; vnrsm; jzihvnfaumi? Ɛwvđbabmulđ&nhēfonh]]orđ? tr? &ŋr}} paom emr1/2yđp' pum; vnrsm; jzihvnfaumi? Ɛwvđf oabmulđif &nhēfonh]]ol? zđ? r, } paom emr1/2yđp' pum; vnrsm; jzihvnfaumi? aygiŋpyzlpnđ xmađumifaw&on/ 1/2yđp' tcsiŋcsiŋ aygiŋxmaom pum; vnrsm; onf pum; aygiŋ³rsm; jzplyđ 1/2yđp' ES hzyđp' aygiŋxmaom pum; vnrsm; onf pum; a&nrsm; jzplygon/

jrefmbomompum; wōf tcsđom vritajctaxi[yaeonh emrpum; vnrsm; onf ykvđES h Ɛwvđf oabnrđp' vđ uđ nēŋqđđbzih 'vđ[bwrđwāc: qđđrñjzpf on/ om'utmjzih

1 free morpheme
 2 bound morpheme
 3 compound word
 4 complex word

]]tthxmi bn? pmqll obwnfaumi? ol, kvfm? qif&bm? vbuDri?
Oexri? tElynm&S? tqllwm? apson? yfm? awmi b? vuivlyf
vupm? arhifcl vlukll vrfio&}}

paompum,vhrsm,ull awQayon/ , ifpum,vhrsm,ull avlvmvQ/lybDtcslfcsif
aygifpybmonh pumaygifrsm,ull awQrnjzpbubll 1/2yboES 1/2yfraygifpybmonh
pum&mrsm,vnf ygDiheygonf

2? 3/ t vlyft ull f *Pft qi ft wefES hiqupyaeonh vli hēf,pum;rsn;ES hzlpnfyk

jrefmbompum,wGf t vlyft ull? *Pft qi ft wefES hiqupyaeonh a0g[n&
rsm,ull vlykllvfrsm,wGf wlu/2luhēfqllc:a0:wwlygonf , ifollc:qbnhpum;
rsm,wGf vli hēfqllbabmrsm,vnf qupyfygDi hēonluhawQygonf

om'utmjzih

ykvllf	Ewdvllf
ausni f,q&m	ausni f,q&mr
q&nDef	q&nDefr
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av , n0&armi f	av , n0r , f
ppbom	ppbrD
pma&;	pma&;r
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v , brm;	v , br

[hom a0g[n&rsn,wGf ykvll ES h Ewdvll ull uymaprnh]]om? ar? r? armi? r , } paom
vli hēfpum;rsn wlu/2lpnfxmojzih usn;robrnDull c;cm;Ell jci;jzpbnf pum,vh
zlxll t&vnf pum&mrsm? pumaygifrsm jzphaygonf

jrefmbompum,wGf t vlyft ull? &mxltqiftwejzih vlykllvluvlvlu/2uf
nēfac:&mü ykvll ES h Ewdvll babnEspvltwGf &nhefolpvrwlygonf om'u
tmjzih

]]OeBucsy? OeBup? nēNluma&;r&;? oemjyK pm&ifuull? o&iifin? t&ap?
twGfa&;r&;? tzDil}}

[hom a0g[m&rsmonf a, musu,uzpáp? réfruzpáp &nhēfac:qEhāLumi f aw& onf , ifpumvhrsm\ zpnfyhū hūnhvōvnf pumaygi f ol[kvf puma&m jzphēonfursmygonf

2? 4/ touft & Eshiqupyác:a0: onhvi inhēfpum;rsn;Eshizpnfyh

jrefmbomompum,wēf touft & Eshiqupyác:qbnhnhēfac:pum;rsn;&gonf , ifwlonhvnf emrpum,vhrstpm;rsn;jzplyD usn? r obn0t & cfm, ophvfwy onf om'utmjzih

ykvif	Éwvdf
vlvif	vlt
aumi fáv;	aumifav;
oli , f	oli , f
tbtth	tbtth
vuav;	uav;r

paoma0g[m&rsn,wēf A[DPÜybd pum,vhrsmull aw&oubll ½ybd tcsifcsif aygi f xm onh pumaygifsruhw&onf aznfyyg touft & ft & nhēfac:qbnh pum;rsn,wēf usn? r obn0t cfm;onh ½y&ifrsn aygifsygdihēoubll teuf t"yñ, ft & cfm;Ehbnūlvnfaw&onf

[[vki? aumi fáv;? oli , ? tbtth vlav;}} pompum,vhrsonf teuf t"yñ, ft&vnf ykvifbabmulbm &nhēfygonf [[vlt? aumifav;? oli , f? uav;r}} paom pum,vhrsm,wēf f Éwvdfbabmulh &nhēfonh]r} ½y&ifaygifsyfygdihēygonf

wpzef touft & ft & nhēfajymqbnh emrpum,vhrstcūwēf usn? r obn0 Eprspvhuūll pmjylEhbnhpum,vhr'a0g[m&rsn,vnf &gonf om'utmjzih

[[vrr, ? vli , ? vlvw? vlv? uav;oli , ? oulvu&& ftll oulvu&? oulvw&? f?

paom pum,vhrsm,wēf [[v? uav;? tou}} [hom usn;r Eprspvhuūll &nhēfEh onh½ybd ½y&ifrsn;jzih t"uzpnf xm onhūhw&onf

